



## **TOLES ADVANCED SYLLABUS**

1. Basic legal negotiations
2. Pre-contractual documents
3. Commercial contracts
4. Banking
5. Companies and other forms of business
6. Bankruptcy and insolvency
7. Employment law and contracts
8. The litigation process
9. Essential contract law
10. The law of tort
11. Intellectual property
12. Real estate
13. Oral contracts
14. An introduction to the common law
15. Letter writing skills

**Please note:** Commercial awareness is an essential skill when it comes to scoring well in the TOLES Advanced Exam and some background reading and knowledge of current events in the international legal market is vital.